

# Aman Bhargava

Curriculum Vitae

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## Education

- Sep 2022 – Ongoing | **California Institute of Technology**  
*Ph.D., Computation and Neural Systems.*  
Advisor: Matt Thomson
- Sep 2018 – May 2022 | **University of Toronto**  
*BASc. with Honours: Engineering Science, Machine Intelligence Option.*  
Relevant Coursework: Decision Support Systems (#1 ranked student), Matrix Algebra and Optimization, Neural Bioelectricity, Probabilistic Reasoning, Systems Software, Artificial Intelligence, Control Theory I-II, Digital & Computer Systems, Distributed Systems, Optimization in Machine Learning.
- Sep 2014 – June 2018 | **Trinity College School**  
*Secondary School Diploma & AP Capstone Diploma. Governor General's Bronze Medal (#1 ranked student).*

## Research Experience

- May 2023 – Ongoing | **Thomson Lab – California Institute of Technology**  
*Ph.D. Student: Deep Learning, Collective Intelligence, Large Language Models (LLMs)*
- Led efforts on formalizing a **control theory for LLMs**, demonstrating theoretical and empirical bounds on output reachability [1].
  - Architected and developed a novel high-throughput **distributed system of LLMs** leveraging PyTorch, HuggingFace's Transformers library, and FastAPI to probe the horizontal scalability of LLM systems.
  - Developed interactive web-based data visualizations and demonstrations on **LLM representations and control** (link)
- Jan 2023 – Apr 2023 | **Winfree Lab – California Institute of Technology**  
*Rotation Student: Programmable Liquid-Liquid Phase Separation*
- Developed a **differentiably optimizable** implementation of the Cahn-Hilliard multicomponent phase separation model in JAX from the ground up.
  - Leveraged **frequency domain** techniques to drastically improve simulation accuracy and throughput.
  - Investigated the **programmability** of multi-component phase separation via computational experiments and theoretical analysis. Developed the connection between phase separation and **Hopfield networks** and Ising models.
- Feb 2021 – Jan 2023 | **Neural System & Brain Signal Processing Lab – Krembil Research Institute**  
*Researcher: Theoretical Neuroscience*
- Led investigation on **reinforcement learning** approaches for reverse-engineering **learning rules** in neural networks.
  - Designed and optimized large scale neural network simulations in **Julia**.
  - Generated a **robust, biologically feasible synaptic** learning policy for rate-based neural networks using novel reinforcement learning approach [2].

Jun 2021 – Aug 2021

### Turaga Lab – HHMI Janelia

Research Intern: ML-Based Protein Engineering

- Designed and tested a variety of **large scale deep learning** models for **GCaMP protein functionality prediction** task.
- Leveraged **pre-trained** transformer (ESM-1b) and RNN-LSTM (UniRep) language models for semantically rich sequence representations.
- Introduced data **transformations** and **dimensionality reduction** techniques to increase final model performance on key prediction targets.

Oct 2019 – Jan 2021

### MannLab – University of Toronto

Researcher: ML, BCI, Signal Processing

- **Collaborated with and lead** teams of masters students, undergraduates, and industry professionals to produce a variety of publications on **machine learning, signal processing, brain-computer interface, and wearable technology** [5, 3, 6, 4].
- Generated research questions, designed systems and apparatus, performed experiments, and published results in **peer-reviewed venues**.
- Rapidly acquired mathematical and scientific skill sets in order to carry out research objectives.

## Awards and Honors

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- 2022: **Chen Fellowship**, California Institute of Technology.
- 2022: **Predocutorial Training in Quantitative Neuroscience**, National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- 2021: **Janelia Undergraduate Scholars Fellowship**, Howard Hughes Medical Institute.
- 2020: **Undergraduate Student Research Award**, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC USRA).
- 2020: **Shaw Design Scholarship**, University of Toronto Faculty of Engineering Science.
- 2019: **Engineering Alumni Network Scholarship**, University of Toronto Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering.
- 2018: **President's Scholarship**, University of Toronto.
- 2018: **Global Top Scoring Thesis Paper & Presentation**, AP Capstone Diploma.

## Publications

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| 2023 | 1. <b>Bhargava, A.</b> , Witkowski, C., Shah, M. & Thomson, M. <i>What's the Magic Word? A Control Theory of LLM Prompting</i> 2023. arXiv: 2310.04444 [cs.CL].   |
| 2022 | 2. <b>Bhargava, A.</b> , Rezaei, M. R. & Lankarany, M. Gradient-Free Neural Network Training via Synaptic-Level Reinforcement Learning. <i>AppliedMath</i> 2, 185–195 (2022).   |
| 2021 | 3. <b>Bhargava, A.</b> & Mann, S. <i>Adaptive Chirplet Transform-Based Machine Learning for P300 Brainwave Classification in 2020 IEEE-EMBS Conference on Biomedical Engineering and Sciences (IECBES)</i> (2021), 62–67.<br>4. <b>Bhargava, A.</b> , Zhou, A. X., Carnaffan, A. & Mann, S. Deep Learning for Enhanced Scratch Input. arXiv: 2111.15053 [cs.HC] (2021). |
| 2020 | 5. <b>Bhargava, A.</b> , O'Shaughnessy, K. & Mann, S. <i>A Novel Approach to EEG Neurofeedback via Reinforcement Learning in 2020 IEEE SENSORS</i> (2020), 1–4.<br>6. Mann, S. <i>et al. Sensing of the Self, Society, and the Environment in 2020 IEEE SENSORS</i> (2020), 1–4.  |

## Skills

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- **Programming:** Python, Julia, MATLAB, C, JavaScript, Java, HTML5/CSS3, ARM Assembly, Verilog.
- **Software:** PyTorch, Tensorflow, JAX, NumPy, Pandas, SciKit Learn, OpenCV, HTMX, FastAPI, Firebase, Git, Arduino,

ESP32, PlatformIO.

- **Techniques:** Large Language Models, Supervised ML, Unsupervised ML, Statistical Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Supercomputing, Object-Oriented Programming.

## Professional and Leadership Experience

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Apr 2020 – Apr 2022

### University of Toronto Consulting Association

*Consulting Group Director*

- Recruited & onboarded a group of 90 University of Toronto students (undergraduate, Masters, and Ph.D.) over 2 years to solve management consulting problems for local **non-profits and startups** at UofT's largest consulting club.
- Worked with client organizations to understand issues in their operations and draft **problem statements**.
- Mentored 15 independent teams working to solve problems for real-world clients.

Jul 2019 – Ongoing

### CareTrack

*Co-Founder & CEO*

- Designed and implemented a full-stack web-based **medical data entry & analytics platform** for assisted living facilities.
- Leverages modern UI, data visualization, and predictive algorithms to improve patient outcomes and nurse, doctor, and administrator productivity. Currently in **private beta** for data collection.
- Utilizes Angular, Firebase, Chart.js, Python/Flask.

Jun 2019 – Aug 2019

### Venture13

*Software Developer*

- Conceptualized and developed **full-stack web applications** using Angular and Firebase incorporating Google Calendar, Maps, Directions API's for **TheWeekendRoute**, **Venture13**, and the **Cobourg Police Force**.
- Created **robotics software suite** for CrossWing Solutions using OpenCV, Python, and JavaScript.
- Performed **microprocessor programming**, implementing low power machine learning and signal processing with Nordic Semiconductor's SDK for wearable personal security device.